

Reg. No: 

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**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech III Year I Semester Regular Examinations December-2021**

**THERMAL ENGINEERING**

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Explain the working principle of single stage single acting reciprocating compressor. L2 6M
- b Mention single stage compressor equation for work by neglecting clearance volume. L2 6M

OR

- 2 a Construct an expression for minimum work required for two stage reciprocating compressor with perfect inter-cooling by neglecting clearance volume. L3 6M
- b Explain the working of roots blower compressor with neat sketch. L2 6M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 A gas turbine unit receives air at 100 kPa and 300 K and compresses it adiabatically to 620 kPa with efficiency of the compressor 88%. The fuel has a heating value of 44180KJ/Kg and the Fuel/air ratio is 0.017 kg fuel /kg air. The turbine internal efficiency is 90%. Calculate the Compressor work, turbine work and thermal efficiency. Take  $C_p = 1.005 \text{ KJ/Kg K}$ . L3 12M

OR

- 4 a Explain the types of gas turbine power plant. L2 6M
- b Explain the efficiency improvement methods of gas turbine. L2 6M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 Define Steam nozzle and also explain about expansion of steam in nozzle with neat sketch. L1 12M

OR

- 6 a Explain what is meant by critical pressure ratio of a nozzle. L2 6M
- b The dry sat steam at a pressure of 5 bar is expanded is entropically in nozzle to a pressure of 0.2 bar. Find the velocity of steam during the nozzle. L3 6M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Explain the working process of reaction turbine. L2 6M
- b Show the velocity triangle diagram of reaction turbine. L3 6M

OR

- 8 a Explain the working process of impulse turbine. L2 6M
- b What are the methods of steam turbine governing? L1 6M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a Explain engine, heat engine and applications of IC engines. L2 6M
- b With a neat sketch explain any three parts in Internal Combustion engine. L2 6M

OR

- 10 a Explain any six classifications of Internal Combustion engines. L2 6M
- b Show the theoretical and actual valve-timing diagram for Diesel engine. L2 6M

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